

## APPENDIX “A”

### THE WESTAIM CORPORATION

### AUDIT COMMITTEE CHARTER

(Revised March 2022)

#### A. Overview and Mandate

The Audit Committee (the “**Committee**”) is responsible to the Board of Directors (the “**Board**”) of The Westaim Corporation (the “**Corporation**”). The Committee shall review the annual consolidated financial statements of the Corporation and shall report thereon to the Board before such annual consolidated financial statements are approved by the Board, and shall oversee the accounting and financial reporting processes of the Corporation and the audits of the financial statements of the Corporation. The Committee also shall perform the duties as described under “Duties and Responsibilities” below.

The Committee, in its capacity as a committee of the Board, shall be directly responsible for the appointment, compensation, retention and oversight of the work of any registered public accounting firm engaged (including for the resolution of disagreements between management and the auditor regarding financial reporting) for the purpose of preparing or issuing an audit report or performing other audit, review or attestation services for the Corporation (the “**auditor**”), and each auditor must report directly to the Committee.

It is recognized that the Committee will be acting only within the terms of reference set out herein and it is not intended that the Committee shall usurp any of the powers or responsibilities of the Board as set out in the Business Corporations Act (Alberta) and/or the By-laws of the Corporation.

The Committee may engage independent counsel or other advisors as it determines necessary to carry out its duties.

The Corporation shall provide for appropriate funding, as determined by the Committee in its capacity as a committee of the Board, for payment of:

- a. compensation to any auditor;
- b. compensation to any independent counsel or adviser employed by the Committee pursuant to this charter; and
- c. ordinary administrative expenses of the Committee that are necessary or appropriate in respect of the performance by the Committee of its duties.

#### B. Membership and Attendance at Meetings

1. The members of the Committee shall consist of not fewer than three (3) members each of whom shall be a director of the Corporation.
2. A majority of members of the Committee shall satisfy the independence requirements applicable to members of audit committees under National Instrument 52-110 – Audit Committees of certain of the Canadian Securities Administrators and the requirements of any other applicable legislation or stock exchange rules, subject to any exemptions or relief that may be granted from such requirements (collectively, the “**Independence Requirements**”).
3. Each member of the Committee shall have, or shall acquire within a reasonable time following appointment to the Committee, the ability to read and understand a set of financial statements that present a breadth and level of complexity of accounting issues that are generally comparable to the breadth and complexity of the issues that can reasonably be expected to be raised by the Corporation’s financial statements.

4. The Chair of the Committee shall be appointed by the Board and shall be responsible for the overall operation of the Committee and shall satisfy the Independence Requirements.
5. Members shall serve one-year terms and may serve consecutive terms.
6. The auditor of the Corporation is entitled to receive notice of every meeting of the Committee and be heard thereat.
7. In its discharge of its responsibilities and duties set out herein, the Committee shall have free and unrestricted access at all times, either directly or through its duly appointed representatives, to the relevant accounting books, records and systems of the Corporation and shall discuss with the officers of the Corporation such books, records, systems and other matters considered appropriate.

C. Duties and Responsibilities

The Committee shall fulfill the following duties arising from its mandate set out above:

8. Review and assess the adequacy of this charter on an annual basis, or more often if deemed appropriate.
9. Review the annual consolidated financial statements of the Corporation and the notes thereto following the examination thereof by the auditor and prior to their approval by the Board and report to the Board thereon.
10. Review and approve the quarterly financial statements, notes thereto and quarterly management discussion and analysis (MD&A) and related press releases of the Corporation prior to their release.
11. Review the annual MD&A, and other public disclosure documents and related press releases, including any prospectus prior to their approval by the directors.
12. Review, and approve, the planned scope of the examination of the annual and quarterly consolidated financial statements and all related audit activities by the auditor of the Corporation, including expected related audit fees.
13. Review the accounting principles and practices to be applied and followed by the Corporation during the fiscal year and any significant changes from those applied and followed during the previous year.
14. Review the adequacy of the systems of internal accounting and audit policies, practices and controls established by the Corporation, and discuss with the auditor the results of its reviews and reports.
15. Review all litigation and claims involving or against the Corporation which could materially adversely affect its financial position and which the auditor or any officer of the Corporation may refer to the Committee.
16. Ensure the auditor's ultimate accountability to the Board and the Committee as representatives of the shareholders and as such representatives, to evaluate the performance of the auditor and review and report to the directors regarding the nomination and the remuneration and other material terms of the engagement of the auditor, and the performance by the auditor thereunder, and to recommend to the shareholders the reappointment or replacement of the auditor.
17. Ensure that the auditor submits on a periodic basis to the Committee, a formal written statement delineating all relationships between the auditor and the Corporation, consistent with Canadian auditor independence standards, and to review such statement and to actively engage in a dialogue with the auditor with respect to any disclosed or undisclosed relationships or services that may impact on the objectivity and independence of the auditor, and to review the statement and the dialogue with the Board of Directors and recommend to the Board of Directors appropriate action to ensure the independence of the auditor.

18. Provide a line of communication between the auditor and the Board, and communicate directly with the auditor and with any internal auditor of the Corporation.
19. Meet with the auditor at least once per quarter without management present to allow a candid discussion regarding any concerns the auditor may have and to resolve any disagreements between the auditor and management regarding the Corporation's financial reporting.
20. Review and pre-approve non-audit services provided by the auditor.
21. Review and approve hiring policies regarding partners, employees, and former partners and employees of the present and former external auditors of the Corporation.
22. Review any internal audit plan and review all reports arising from any such internal audit activity.
23. Approve the Corporation's Disclosure Policy and review and assess the adequacy of the policy on an annual basis, or more often if deemed appropriate.
24. Review and approve all "related party" transactions, as defined by the rules of the applicable regulatory authorities.
25. Review the status of taxation matters of the Corporation and its major subsidiaries.
26. Review the short term investment strategies respecting the cash balance of the Corporation.
27. Review the hedging strategies of the Corporation.
28. Review the adequacy of all insurance policies maintained by the Corporation.
29. Establish procedures for:
  - a. the receipt, retention, and treatment of complaints received by the Corporation regarding accounting, internal accounting controls, or auditing matters; and
  - b. the confidential, anonymous submission by employees of the Corporation of concerns regarding questionable accounting or auditing matters.
30. Review regular reports from management and others with respect to the Corporation's compliance with laws and regulations having a material impact on the financial statements of the Corporation.
31. Review annually the Corporation's reserves with respect to environmental, health and safety matters.
32. Review quarterly, for reasonableness, the valuations of: (a) the Corporation's issued and outstanding warrants to purchase common shares of the Corporation issued to certain affiliates of Fairfax Financial Holdings Limited in 2017; and (b) other derivatives held by the Corporation.
33. Review quarterly, for reasonableness, the valuations of the Corporation's investments in private and public companies, if and where applicable.
34. Conduct or undertake such other duties as may be required from time to time by any applicable regulatory authorities, including the TSX Venture Exchange or any other stock exchange.
35. At least annually, undertake a self assessment of the Committee's performance of its duties.

**D. Meetings**

36. Meetings of the Committee are held as required and at least quarterly.

37. Committee meetings may be called by the Committee Chair or by a majority of the Committee members.
38. The procedures for calling, holding, conducting and adjourning meetings of the Committee shall be the same as those applicable to meetings of the Board. Notwithstanding such procedures, a meeting of the Committee may also be called by the external auditor.
39. A quorum for the transaction of business at any meeting of the Committee is a majority of appointed members.
40. The Committee may invite to a meeting any officers or employees of the Corporation, legal counsel, advisors and other persons whose attendance it considers necessary or desirable in order to carry out its responsibilities.
41. Meetings may be held by way of telephone conference call or videoconference.
42. A written resolution signed by all Committee members entitled to vote on that resolution at a meeting of the Committee is as valid as one passed at a Committee meeting.
43. The Corporate Secretary will ensure that minutes of the proceedings of all meetings of the Committee are maintained and available to the Board when requested.

**E. Reporting**

The Committee shall report on its review of the audited consolidated financial statements of the Corporation to the Board prior to the approval of financial statements by the Board. In addition, the Chair of the Committee shall, when deemed necessary or when requested by the Chair of the Board, report to the Board from time to time on the activities of the Committee.